

# Game plan for transfer reactions Experiment (Sept-Dec 2007)

## Expt 05133 Ar experiment

- p( $^{34}\text{Ar},\text{d}$ ) $^{33}\text{Ar}$  (70 hrs)
- p( $^{36}\text{Ar},\text{d}$ ) $^{35}\text{Ar}$  (24 hrs)
- p( $^{46}\text{Ar},\text{d}$ ) $^{45}\text{Ar}$  (70 hrs)

## Expt 06035 Ni experiment

- p( $^{56}\text{Ni},\text{d}$ ) $^{55}\text{Ni}$  (48 hrs)
- d( $^{56}\text{Ni},^3\text{He}$ ) $^{55}\text{Co}$  (144 hrs)
- d( $^{58}\text{Ni},^3\text{He}$ ) $^{57}\text{Co}$  (24 hrs shake down)

## Time line

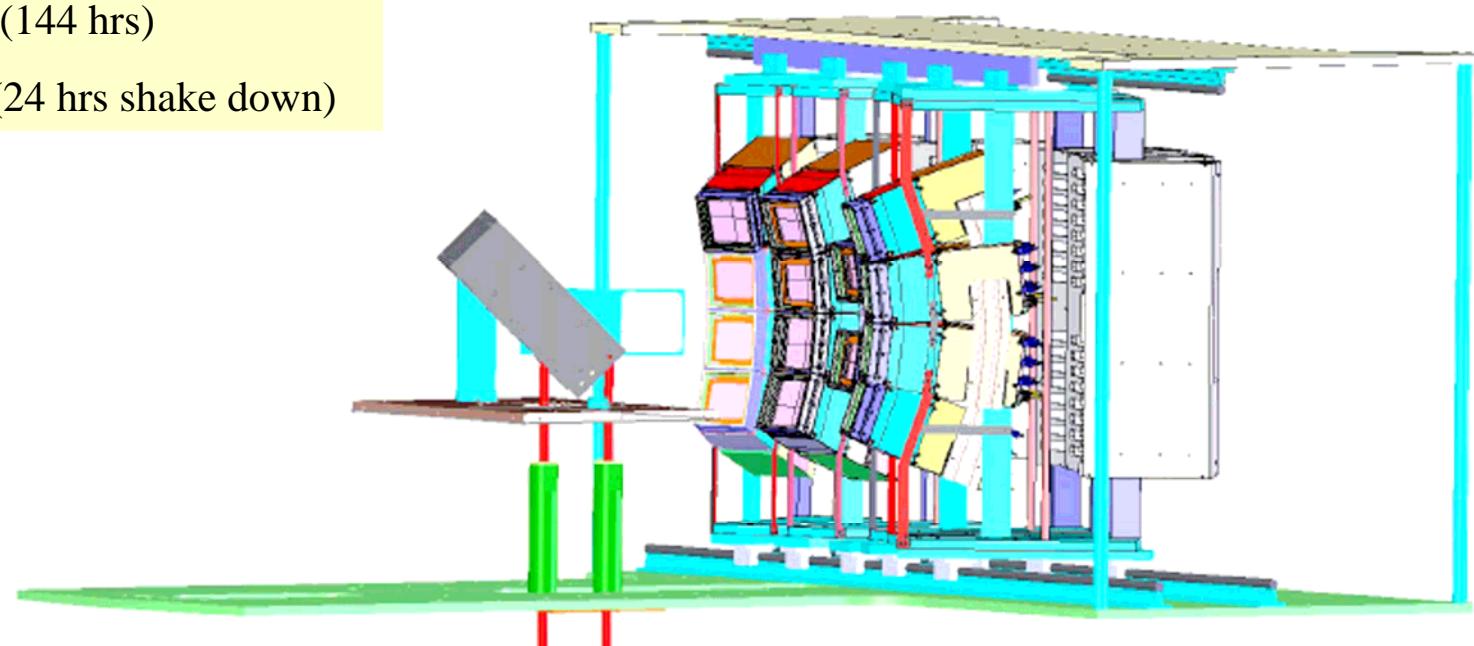
Sept 15 : chamber set up ready

Sept 17 : standby for S800 test run

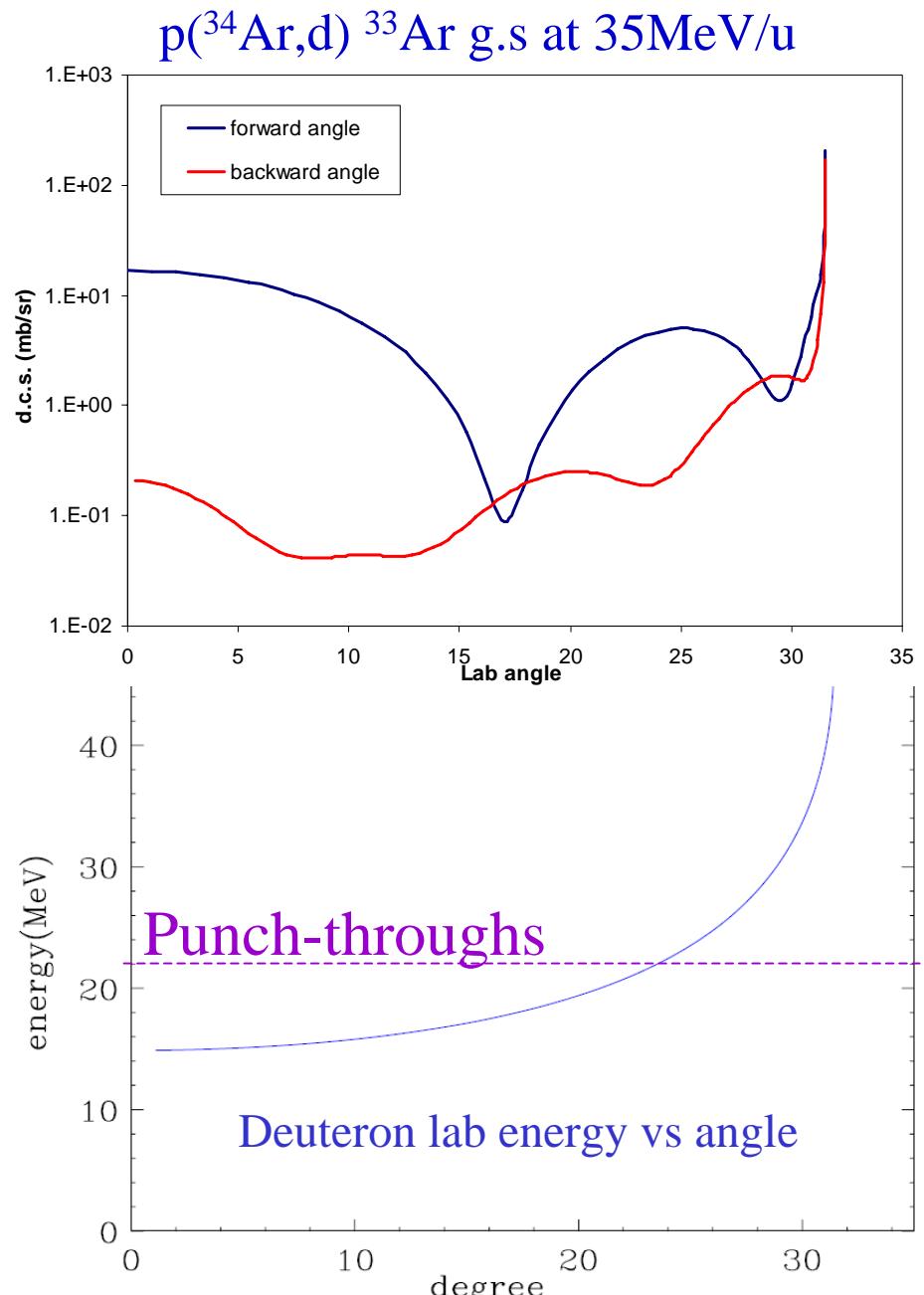
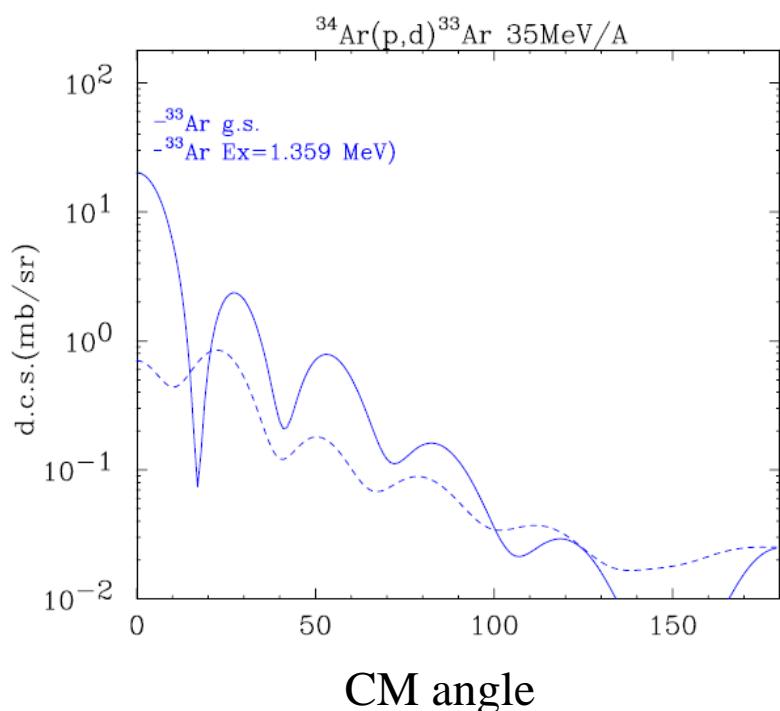
Sept 28 : HiRA+S800 test run

Oct 19-31 : Ar experiment

Nov 29-Dec 2: Ni(p,d) experiment



# Reactions in inverse kinematics (Two solutions in center-of-mass frame)

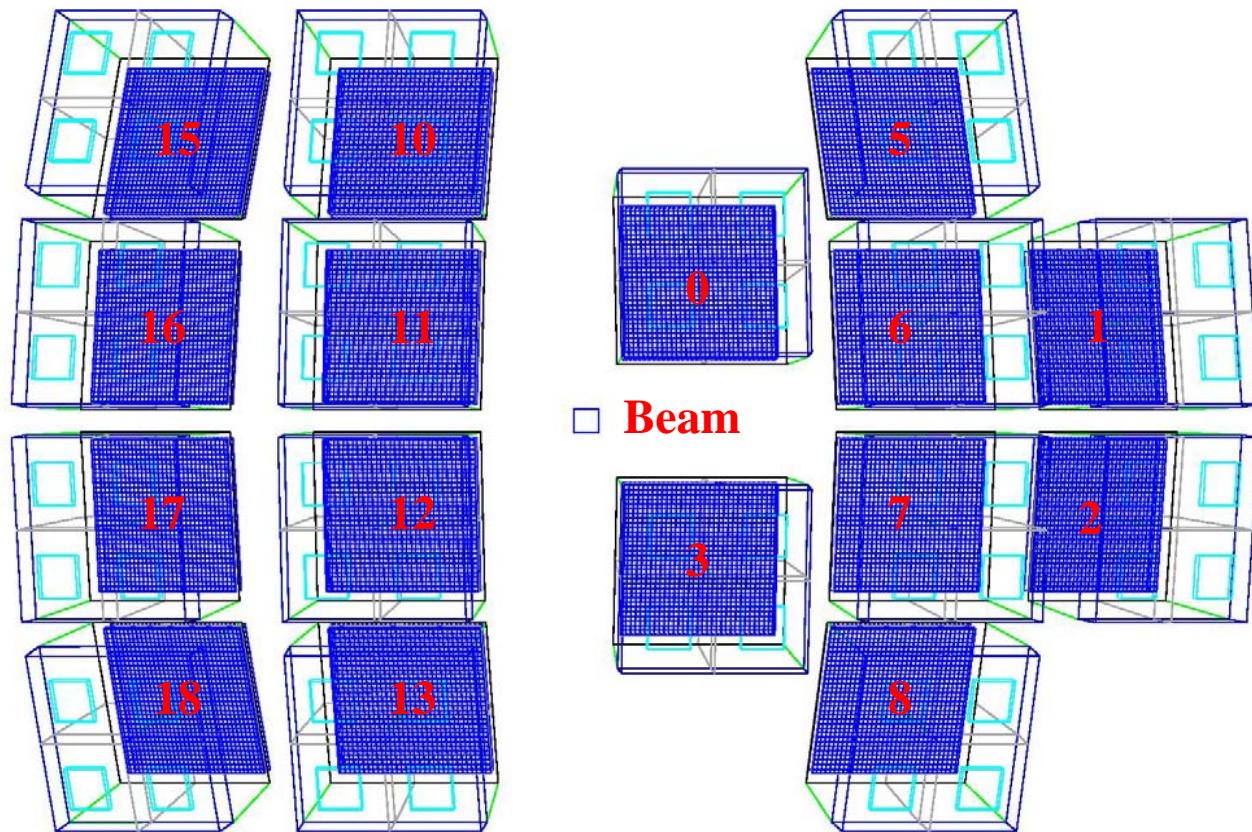
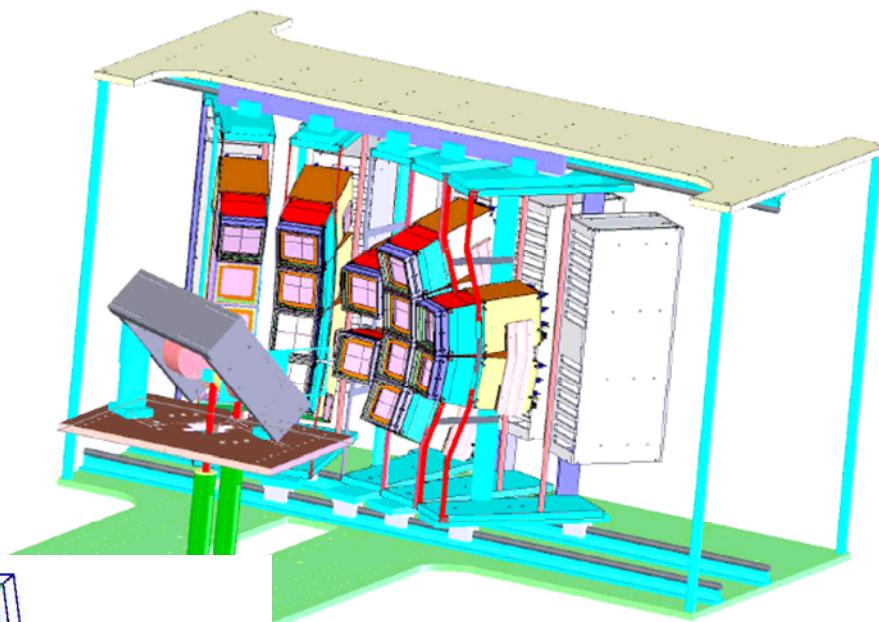


➤ Deuteron energy is calculated from the emitting angle and the kinematics of transfer reactions

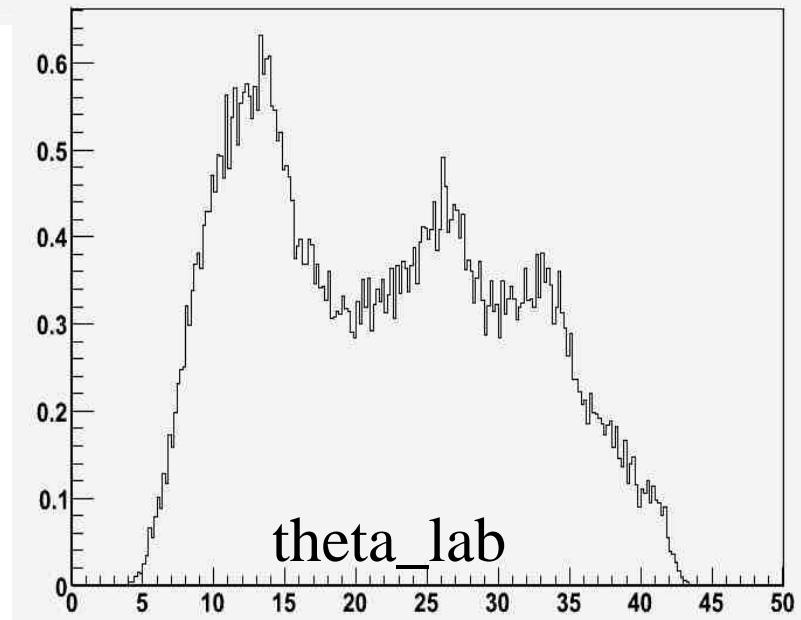
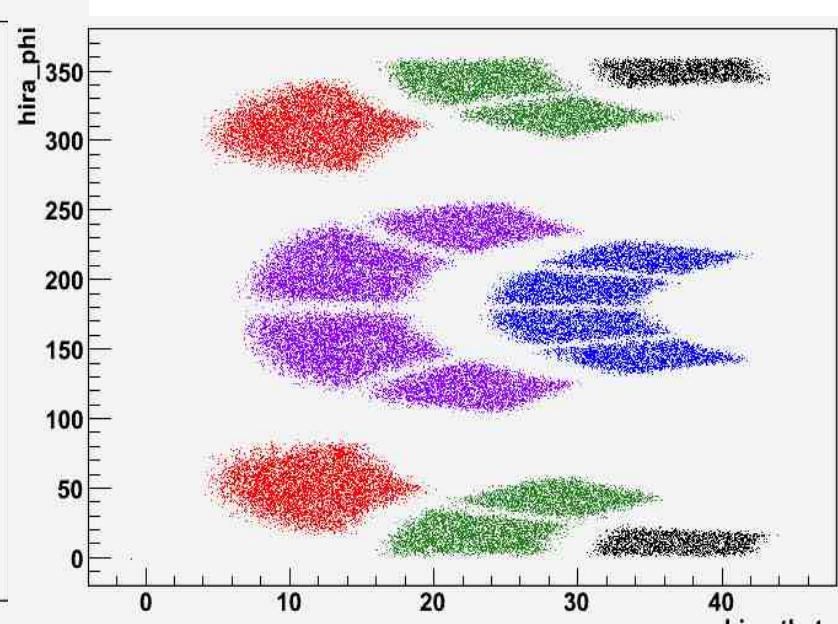
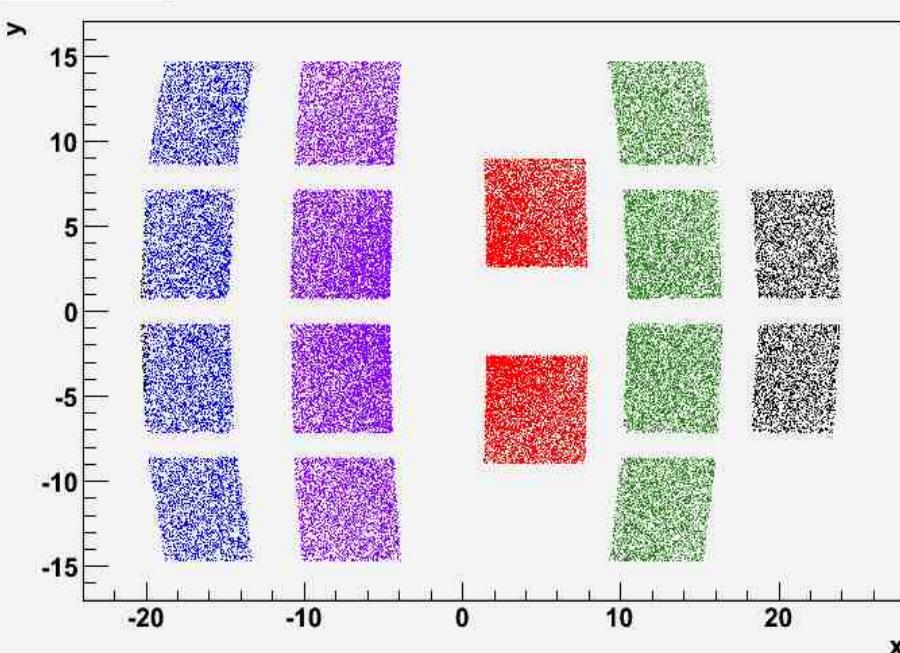
# HiRA set up

Angles for the Towers (05133 Ar expt)

A	B	C	D	E
-29.5	-12.5	7.6	22.1	36.6

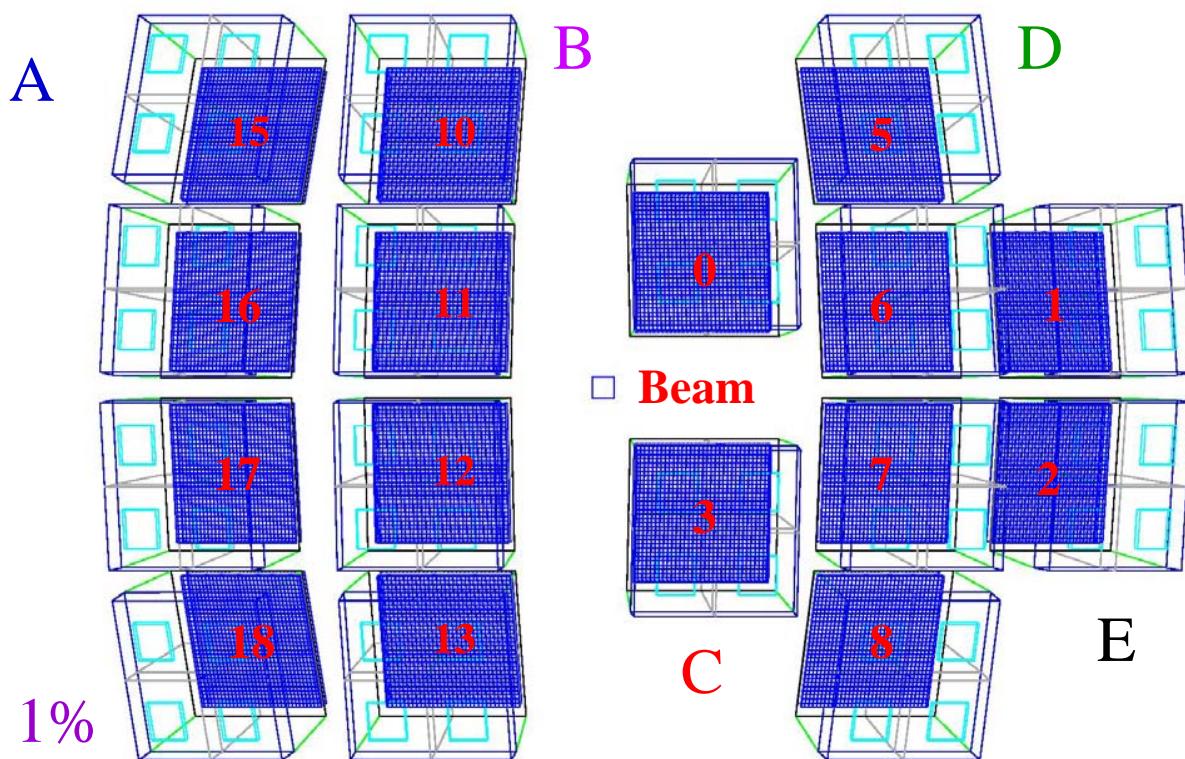


# Simulations with isotropic distributions

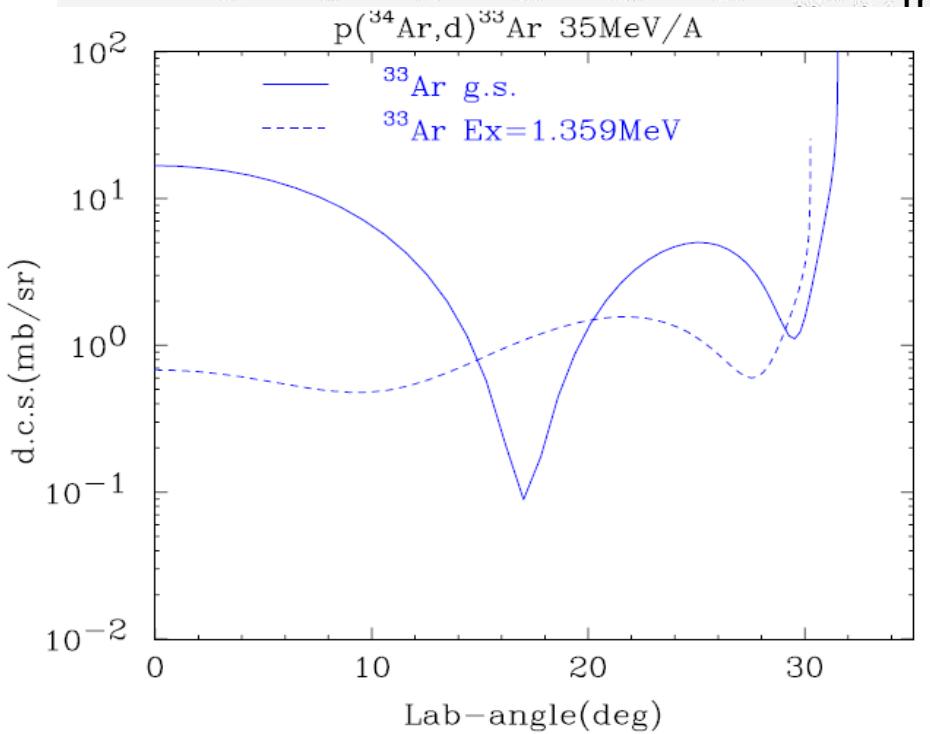
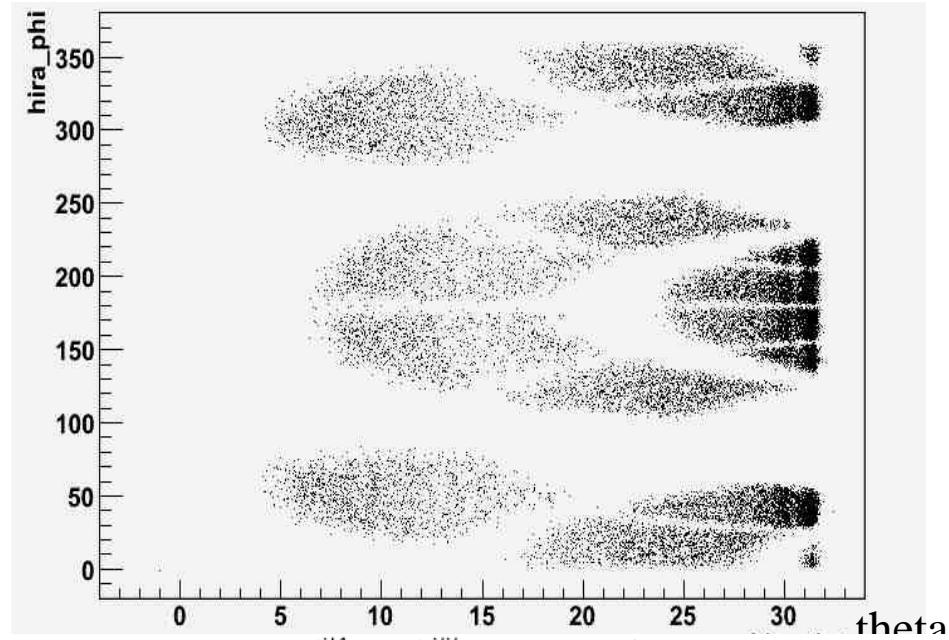
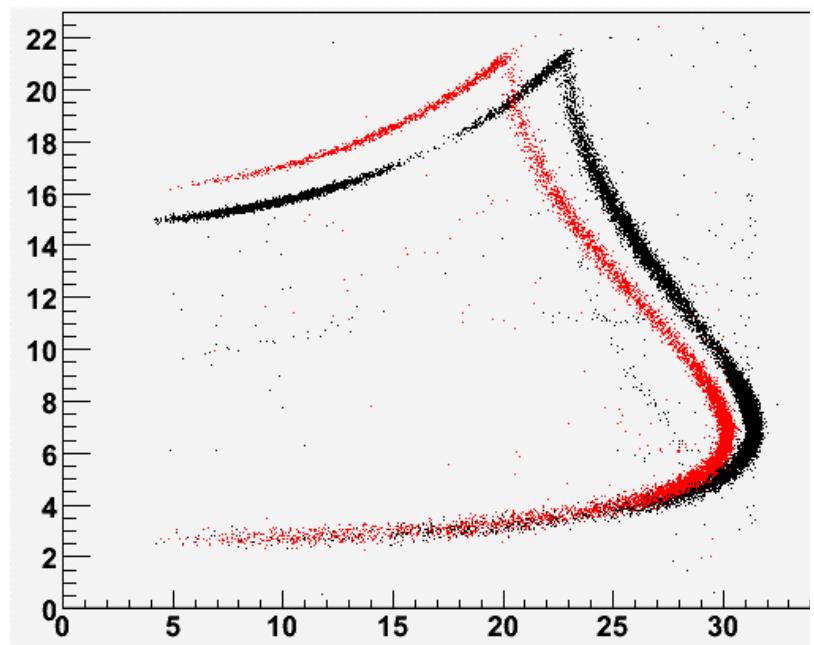
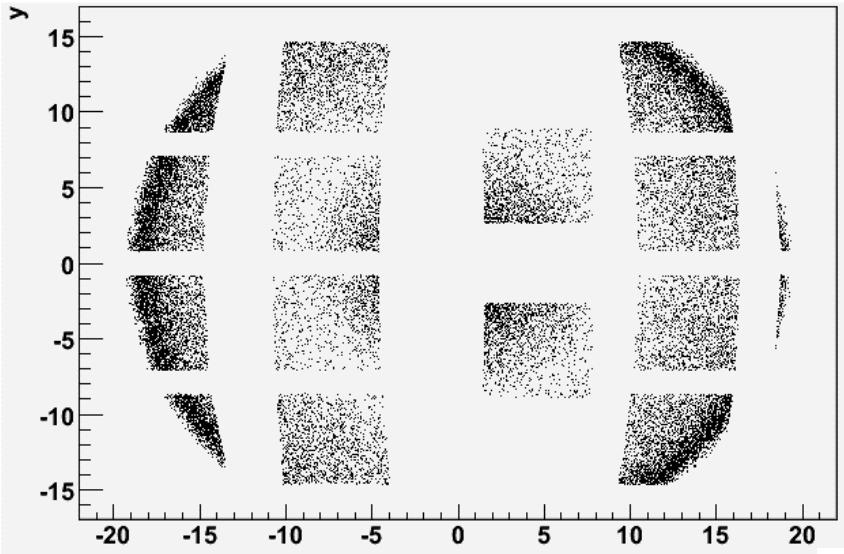


## Geant simulation

- ✓ Target: CH<sub>2</sub>, 20μm
- ✓ Beam spot size: 2cm
- ✓ Momentum acceptance : 1%
- ✓  $\sigma$  of primary beam energy: 1MeV/A
- ✓ DE resolution: 70keV (FWHM)
- ✓ EF/EB resolution: 100keV (FWHM)
- ✓ CsI resolution: 500keV (FWHM)
- ✓ Position resolution on target: 1.5mm (FWHM)



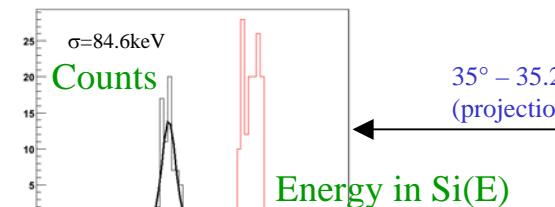
# $^{34}\text{Ar}$ with 35cm setup



# HiRA Resolutions

$p(^{46}\text{Ar},\text{d})^{45}\text{Ar}$  at 35cm  
 $E_x=0.532\text{MeV}$

Target Thickness  
20  $\mu\text{m}$  ( $\text{CH}_2$ )<sub>n</sub>

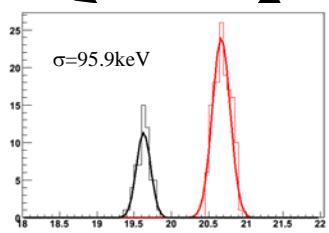
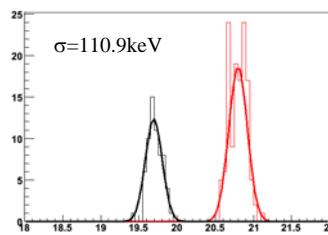
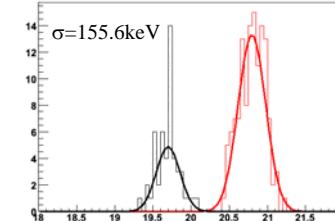
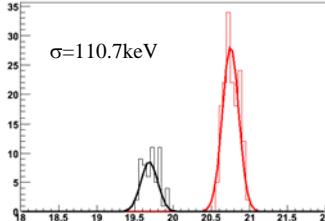
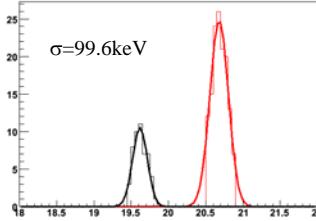


Energy in Si(E) vs. theta

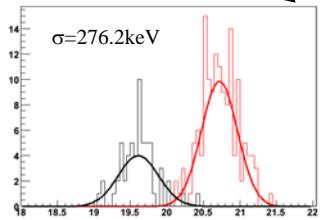
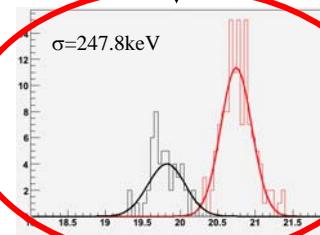
Mono-energy,  
point like beam  
spot, ideal  
resolution for all  
detectors

Beam energy 1MeV/A  
Pixel 0.33°

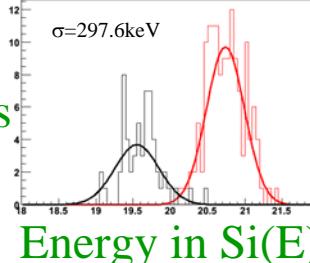
Detector resolution  
100 keV



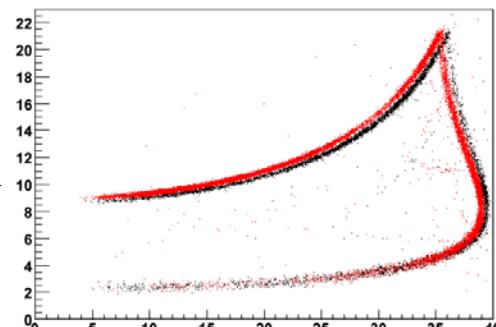
Target position 1.5 mm



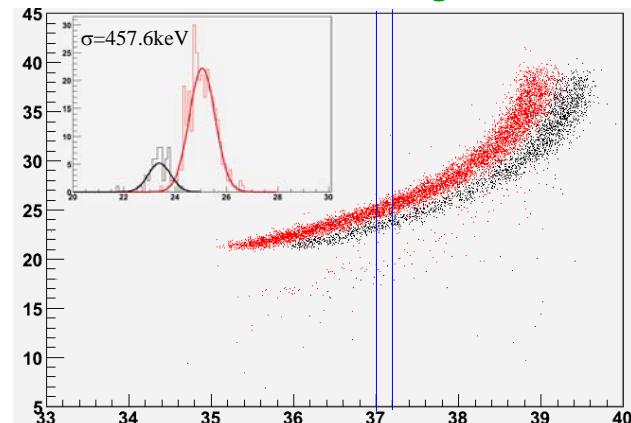
Counts



Energy in Si(E) vs. theta



$E(\text{total})$  vs. theta with gate on CsI



# Simulations on HiRA experiment for Transfer Reactions (p,d) with beams at 35MeV/A in inverse kinematics (Cross section measurement)

## Expt 05133 Ar experiment

p( $^{36}\text{Ar}$ ,d) $^{35}\text{Ar}$  (24 hrs)

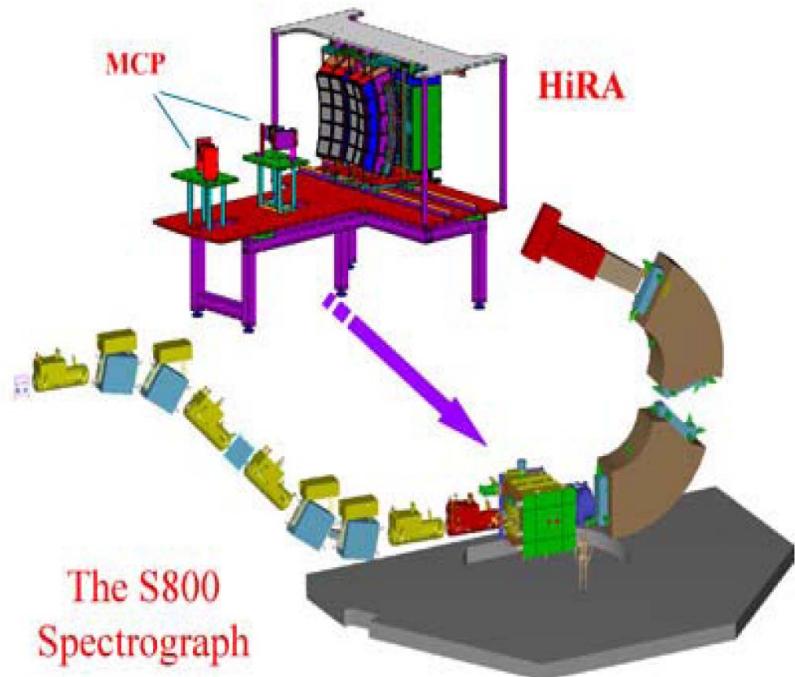
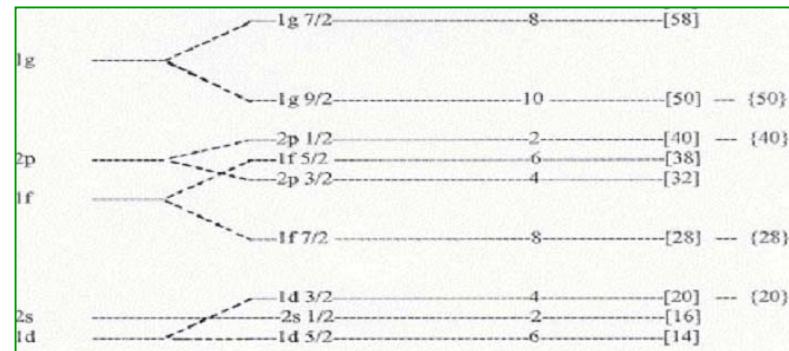
[g.s.– 1 d  $_{3/2}$  e.x.– 2 s  $_{1/2}$ ]

p( $^{34}\text{Ar}$ ,d) $^{33}\text{Ar}$  (70 hrs)

[g.s. – 2 s  $_{1/2}$ , e.x. – 1 d  $_{3/2}$ , ]

p( $^{46}\text{Ar}$ ,d) $^{45}\text{Ar}$  (98 hrs)

[g.s. – 1 f  $_{7/2}$  e.x. – 2 p  $_{3/2}$ ]



# Calibration with stable beam p( $^{36}\text{Ar}$ ,d) $^{35}\text{Ar}$ (24 hrs)

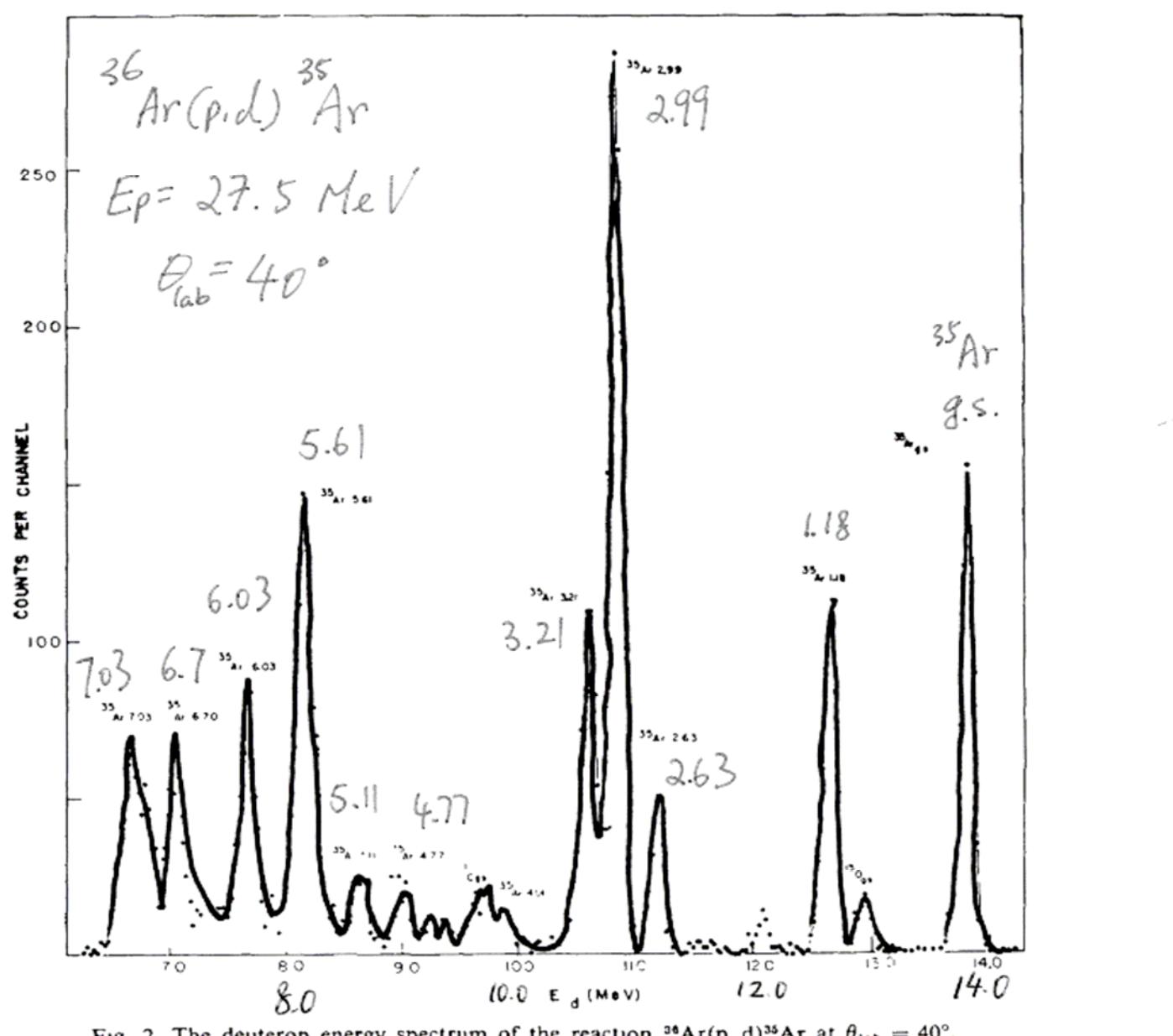
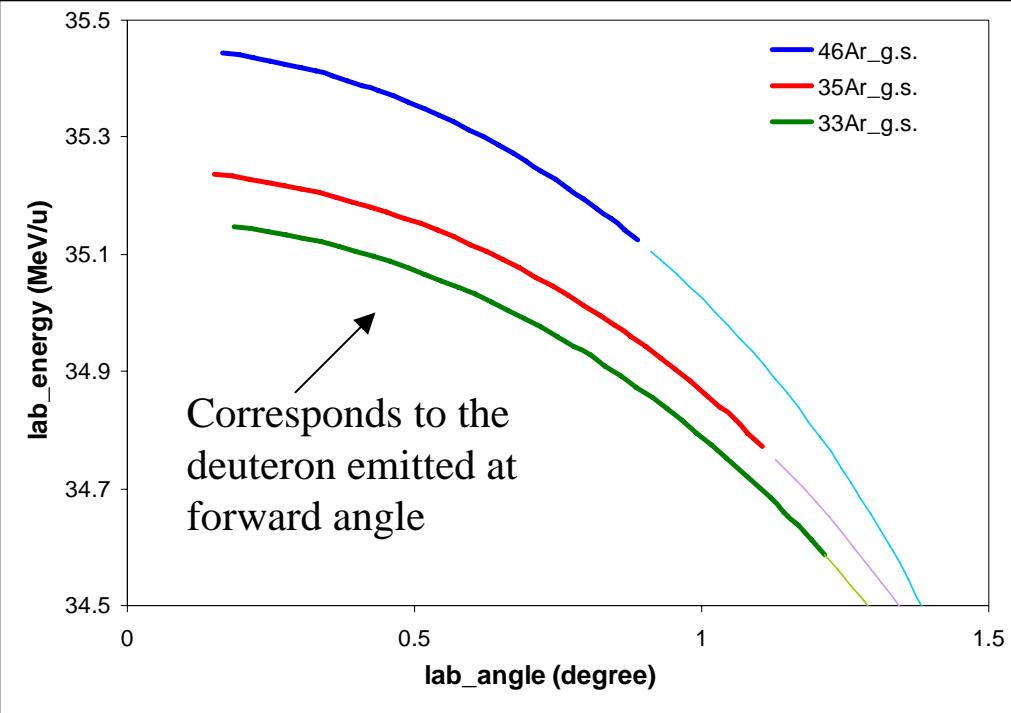


Fig. 2. The deuteron energy spectrum of the reaction  $^{36}\text{Ar}(p, d)^{35}\text{Ar}$  at  $\theta_{\text{lab}} = 40^\circ$ .

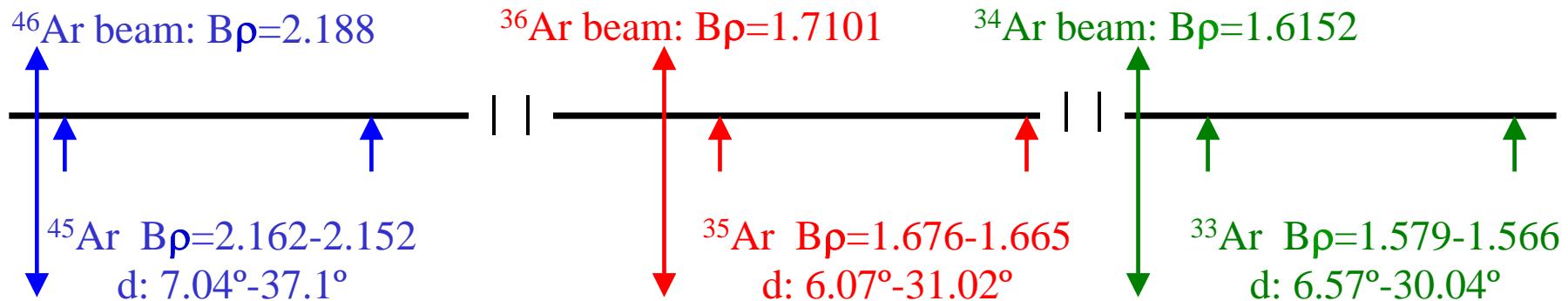


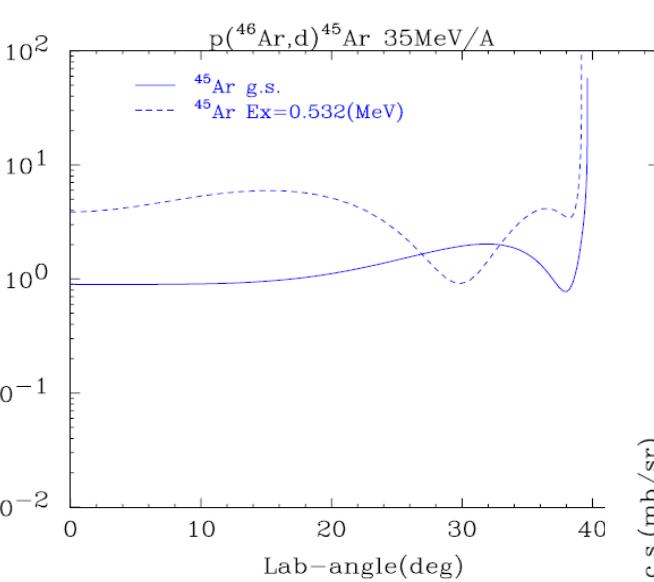
**S800 Momentum acceptance = 5.8%**

***<sup>46</sup>Ar beam* :<sup>45</sup>Ar → 0.46% (range of B $\rho$ )**

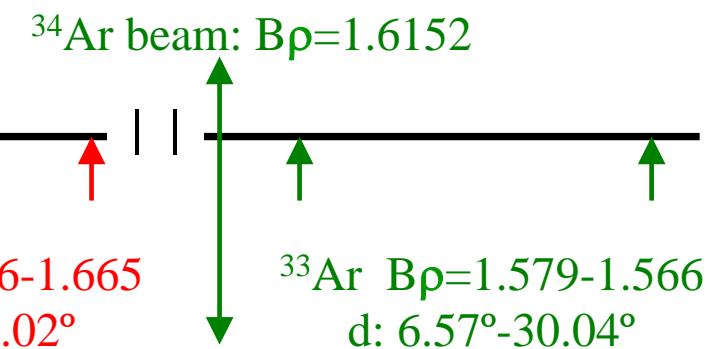
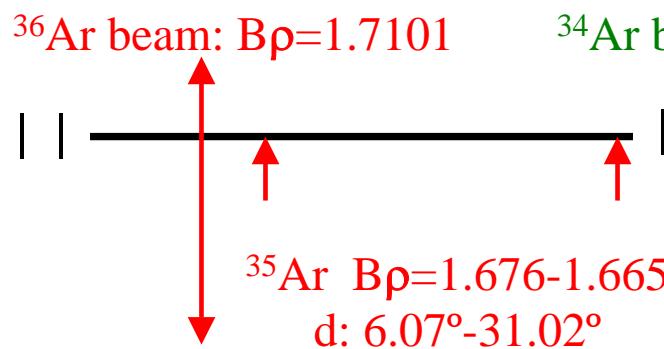
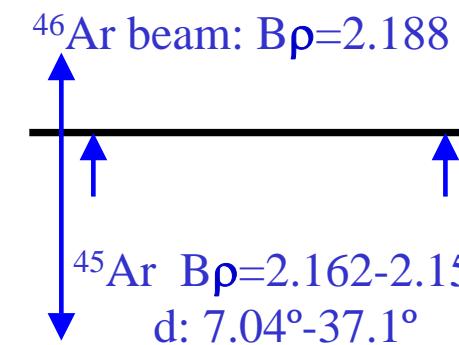
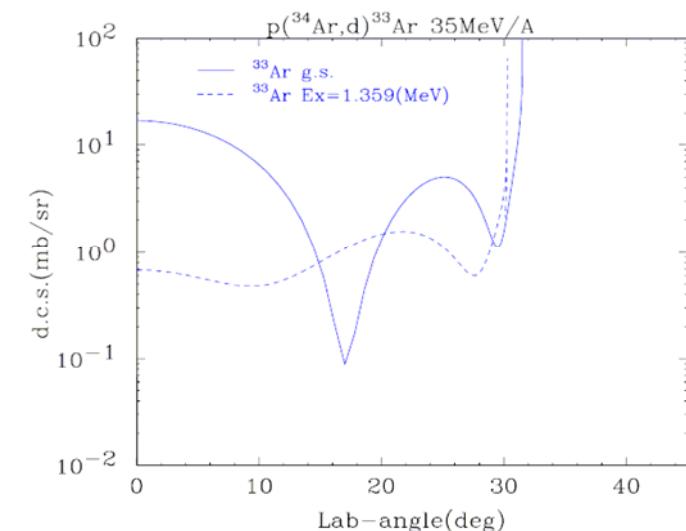
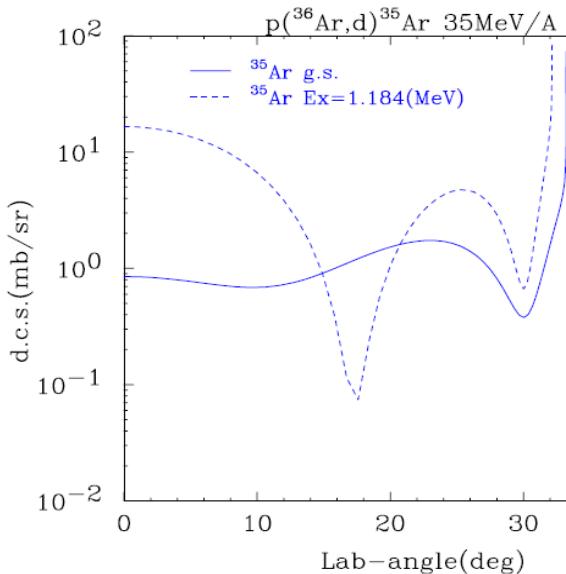
***<sup>36</sup>Ar beam* :<sup>35</sup>Ar → 0.66%**

***<sup>34</sup>Ar beam* :<sup>33</sup>Ar → 0.83%**





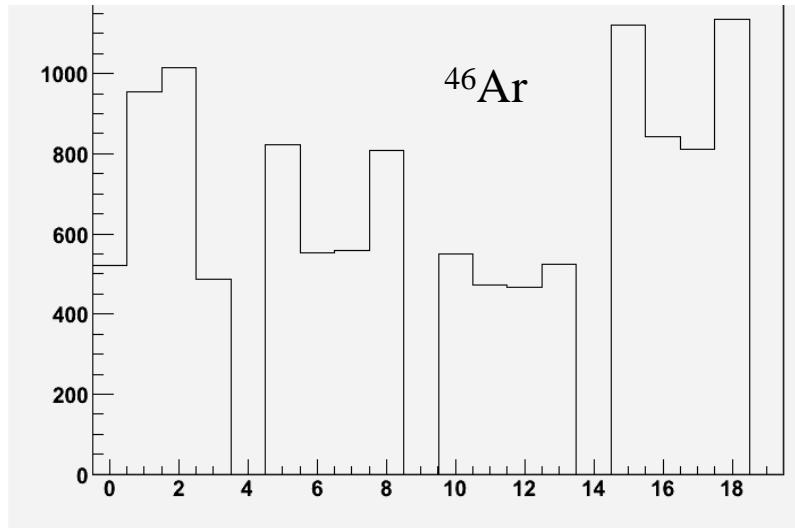
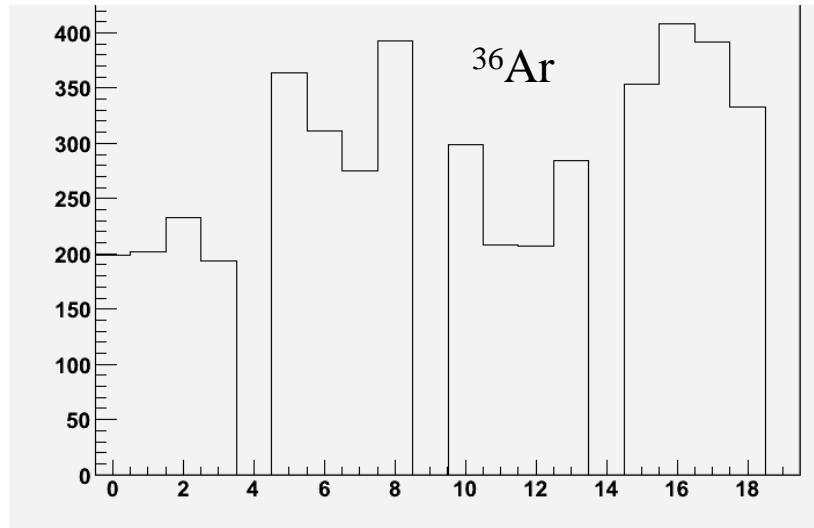
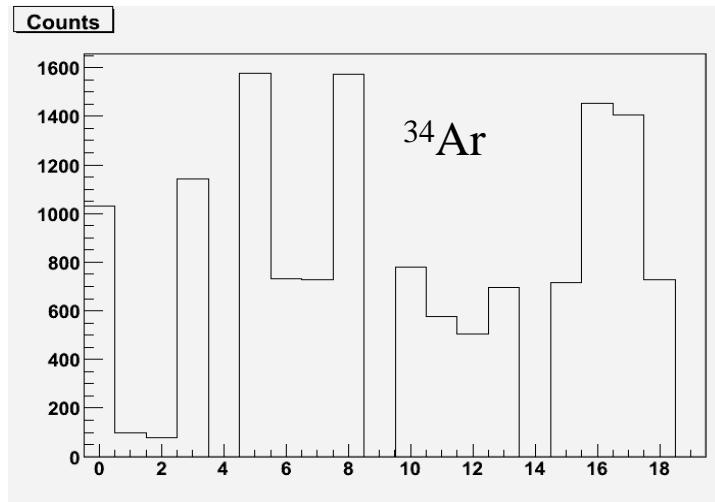
S800 Momentum acceptance = 5.8%



# Estimated counts in HiRA

Cross-section (g.s., forward angle only, ADWA results)

- Events simulated with backward angles
- No efficiency considered
- 20 um CH<sub>2</sub> target =>  $2.8 \times 10^{20}$  protons/cm<sup>2</sup>
- $^{46}\text{Ar}$  2.1 mb + 98h( $2 \times 10^5$  pps) => 42k => 11.5k
- $^{34}\text{Ar}$  4.0 mb + 70h( $2 \times 10^5$  pps) => 56k => 13.5k
- $^{36}\text{Ar}$  1.3 mb + 24h( $1 \times 10^6$  pps) => 31k => 11k

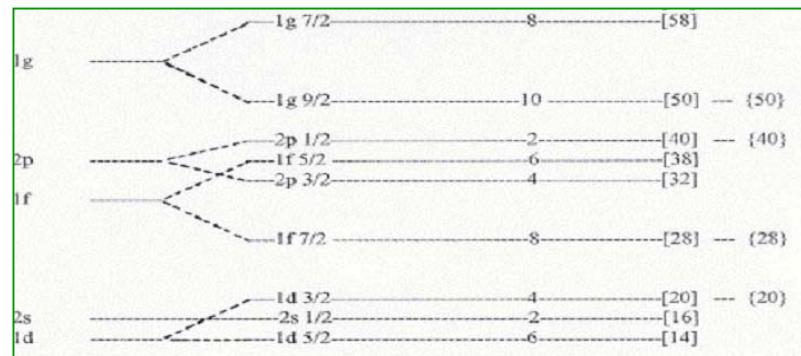


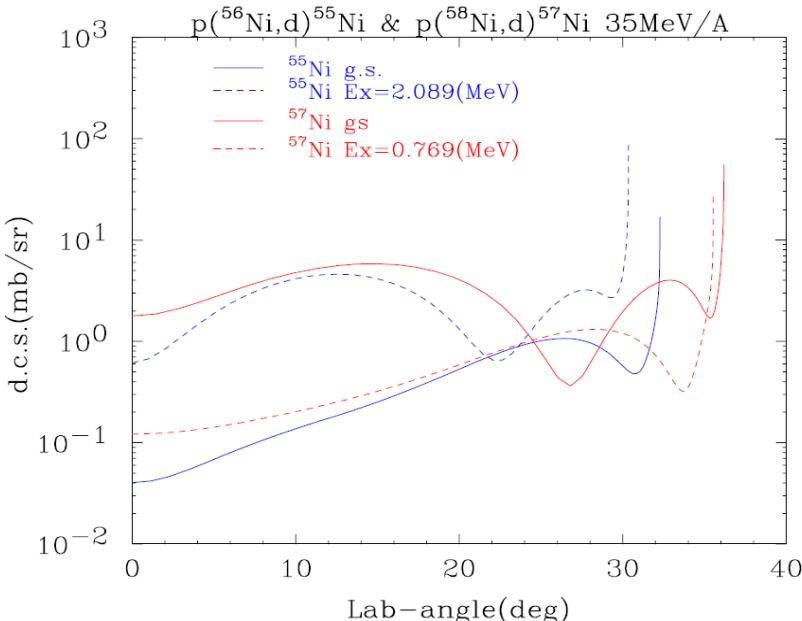
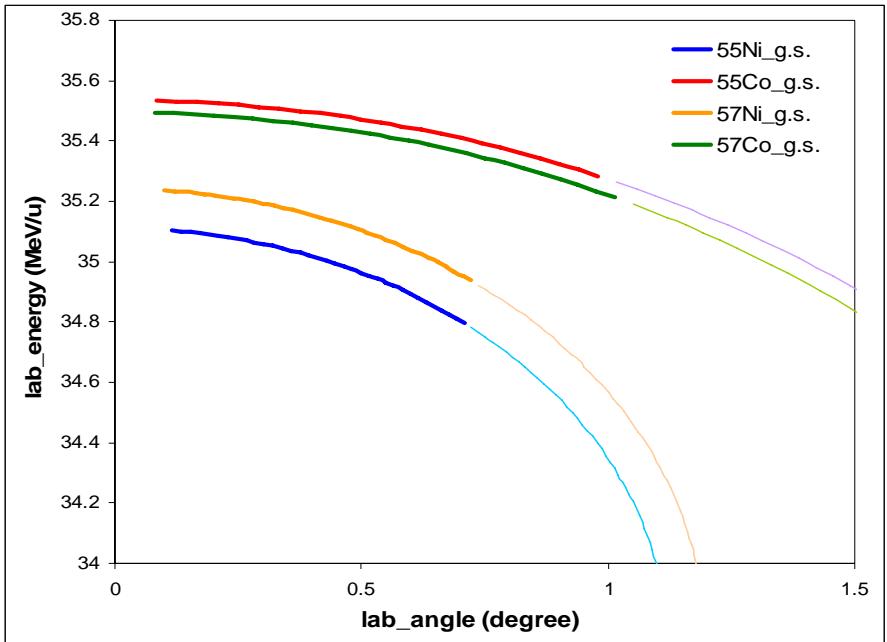
# Experiment 06035 “Evolution of neutron and proton hole states at N=28 closed shell

Expt 06035 Ni experiment part 1

Nov 29, 2007

• p(<sup>56</sup>Ni,d)<sup>55</sup>Ni (48 hrs) [g.s. – 1 f <sub>7/2</sub> e.x. – 2 p <sub>3/2</sub>]





$^{56}\text{Ni}^{28+}$   $B\rho=1.7107$

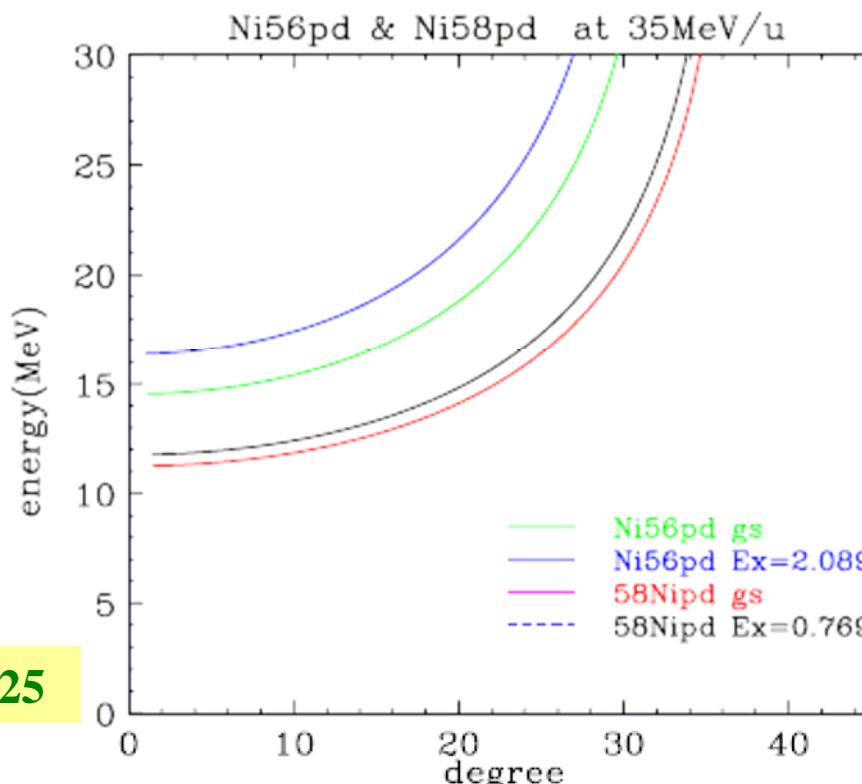
$^{55}\text{Ni}$

$B\rho=1.689$   $B\rho=1.6822$   
d:6.9° d:30.2°



ting :  $B\rho=1.7224$ ,  $dP/P=5.8\%$

$B\rho=1.6725$



## Estimated counts

- Cross-section (g.s., forward angle only, AWBA results)
- No efficiency considered
- $40 \text{ um } CH_2 \text{ target} \Rightarrow 1.4 \times 10^{20} \text{ protons/cm}^2$
- $^{56}\text{Ni(p,d)}^{55}\text{Ni}$  0.62 mb + 32.6 hr( $2 \times 10^5$  pps)  $\Rightarrow 8.4\text{k} \Rightarrow 2.4\text{k}$



## Time line

S800 test run: Remco, Daniel Bazin, Andy Rogers, Jenny, Sun?

Sept 17 : standby for S800 test run

Sept 28 : HiRA+S800 test run

Chamber set up: Vladimir (Andy and Brian from UT)

Electronics : Daniela (John Elson comes after test run)

Data acquisition: Daniela (Mike Famiano before test run and Oct expt)

MCP : Sun (Dan Shapira + Kyle Oct 14-)

Oct 19-31 : Ar experiment

Nov 28-Dec? – Sylvie Hudan, Bob Charity, Bill Peters (?),

Nov 29-Dec 2: Ni experiment

Dec 3- Dec 20:

calibrations, change to Ni experiment configurations

pulser calibrations for DE, E, and CsI

alpha source calibrations for DE

pin source calibrations for E

alpha source calibrations for E

laser calibrations

change experiment configurations

off line analysis (Giuseppe?)



## Transfer reactions Experiment (Sept-Dec 2007)

Useful References:

S800: [http://groups.nscl.msu.edu/s800/Users/User\\_frameset.htm](http://groups.nscl.msu.edu/s800/Users/User_frameset.htm)

Setup of S800 without PPAC's.

HiRA detector and calibrations:

<http://groups.nscl.msu.edu/hira/minilectures.htm>

[http://groups.nscl.msu.edu/hira/Publications%20and%20Theses/HIRA\\_paper.pdf](http://groups.nscl.msu.edu/hira/Publications%20and%20Theses/HIRA_paper.pdf)

Don't forget the experiment websites:

<http://groups.nscl.msu.edu/hira/05133/index.htm>

<http://groups.nscl.msu.edu/hira/06035/index.htm>